1.1 What are var & const in JS?

- var and const can be used for variable declaration.

1.2 What are the differences between let and var?

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| Let | var |
| not re-declared. | Can be re-declared |
| Let is block scoped (in curly braces) | var declarations are globally scoped or function/locally scoped. |
| Let variables are not initialized when hoisted to the top of the scope. | Var variables are initialized with undefined when hoisted to the top of the scope. |

1.3 What are the differences between let and const?

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| --- | --- |
| Let | const |
| Can be updated. | Cannot be updated. |
| Can be declared without being initialized. | Must be initialized during declaration. |

1.4 What to use in what cases?